# PBA Gunyidi (1) Australian sweet lupin



Better pulse varieties faster

# High yielding, low shattering lupin



# MAIN ADVANTAGES

PBA Gunyidi<sup>(b)</sup> is a narrow-leafed lupin variety suitable as a replacement for current varieties in most lupin growing areas of Western Australia. It combines reduced pod shattering risk with broad regional adaptation including the lupin growing areas of New South Wales, Victoria and South Australia.

PBA Gunyidi<sup>(b)</sup> has considerably improved pod shattering resistance compared to the varieties Mandelup<sup>(b)</sup> and Jenabillup<sup>(b)</sup>, allowing growers to reduce the risk of yield losses associated with delayed harvesting after crop maturity.

# **SEED PROTECTION & ROYALTIES**

PBA Gunyidi<sup>(b)</sup> is protected under Plant Breeder's Rights (PBR) legislation. Growers can only retain seed from production of PBA Gunyidi<sup>(b)</sup> for their own seed use.

An End Point Royalty of \$2.75 per tonne (GST inclusive), which includes breeder royalties, applies upon delivery of this variety.

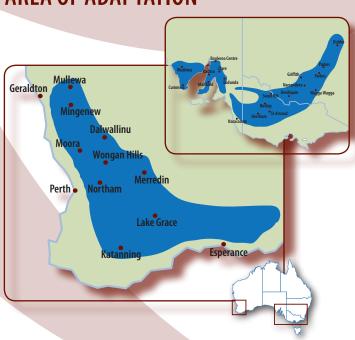
Seed is available from the commercial partner Seednet.



# **KEY FEATURES**

- High yielding across most lupin growing areas of WA, NSW, Vic. and SA
- Improved resistance to pod shattering (equal to Tanjil<sup>()</sup> and Coromup<sup>()</sup>)
- Resistant to anthracnose (equal to Tanjil<sup>()</sup>)
- Moderately resistant to phomopsis stem blight, (equal to Tanjil<sup>(b)</sup>)
- Early flowering and early maturity
- Quality parameters on average meet market requirements
- Susceptible to Grey Spot.

# **AREA OF ADAPTATION**





# PBA Gunyidi (1) Australian sweet lupin

### **YIELD & ADAPTATION**

### Western Australia;

PBA Gunyidi<sup>(1)</sup> has performed well across most regions and is suggested as a replacement for all varieties in most Lupin growing zones. Care is needed in Agzone 1 to select a variety with a suitable level of anthracnose resistance. Jenabillup remains the best choice for Agzone 8 due to its BYMV resistance (MR).

Long-term yields expressed as a % of Mandelup <sup>()</sup> in Western Australia (2005-2011)									
Variety	Agzone 1 (8)	Agzone 2 (12)	Agzone 3 (9)	Agzone 4 (9)	Agzone 5 (9)	Agzone 6 (5)	Agzone 7 (8)	Agzone 8 (4)	Average (66)
PBA Gunyidi <sup>⊕</sup>	107	100	103	107	97	101	102	105	103
Belara <sup>(b</sup>	95	88	88	94	88	93	87	95	91
Coromup <sup>(b)</sup>	103	100	97	93	94	90	90	92	96
Jenabillup <sup>®</sup>	107	97	102	115	100	103	103	100	104
Quilinock <sup>(b)</sup>	98	96	99	98	98	102	101	98	98
Tanjil <sup>(b</sup>	95	88	84	94	86	97	95	87	91

### **New South Wales;**

PBA Gunyidi<sup>()</sup> has performed better than other varieties in the southern regions and is suggested as a replacement for Mandelup.<sup>()</sup>

Long-term yield of expressed as a $\%$ of Mandelup $^{\oplus}$ in New South Wales (2005-2011)								
Variety	Northeast (4)	Northwest (6)	Southeast (15)	Southwest (9)				
PBA Gunyidi <sup>⊕</sup>	95	90	103	104				
Coromup <sup>®</sup>	115	99	95	95				
Jenabillup <sup>⊕</sup>	109	94	103	108				
Jindalee <sup>(b</sup>	99	88	81	85				
Quilinock <sup>®</sup>	103	98	99	108				
Wonga <sup>(b)</sup>	103	94	84	87				

### Victoria and South Australia;

PBA Gunyidi $^{\phi}$  has performed well on the Eyre Peninsula, the Mid north and the Murray mallee and is recommended as a replacement for Mandelup $^{\phi}$  in these regions.

Long-term yield of expressed as a $\%$ of Mandelup $^{\oplus}$ in Victoria and South Australia (2005-2011)							
Variety	Upper Eyre Pen (3)	Lower eyre Pen (7)	Mid North (2)	Southeast (12)	Murray mallee (2)	Vic. mallee (10)	
PBA Gunyidi <sup>⊕</sup>	100	101	106	89	102	95	
Coromup <sup>(b)</sup>	95	90	107	92	90	93	
Jenabillup <sup>(b</sup>	103	105	110	97	97	90	
Moonah <sup>(b)</sup>	93	93	95	93	71	90	
Wonga <sup>(b)</sup>	93	98	98	81	89	75	

**Source:** Trial results from Pulse Breeding Australia (PBA) and National Variety Trials (NVT) programs
The number in brackets () shows the number of trials





# PBA Gunyidi Australian sweet lupin

# **DISEASE MANAGEMENT**

- Resistant to phompsis stem blight is equivalent to Tanjil<sup>®</sup>
  and Mandelup<sup>®</sup>
- Resistant to anthracnose, better than Mandelup<sup>()</sup>.
   Seed dressings are still recommended to reduce the risk of seed borne infections.
- Moderately susceptible to Brown spot and the full agronomic package for this disease should be implemented.
- Susceptible to Grey Spot. However, this disease has not been seen in lupin crops in WA since the early 1980's when very close crop rotations were common. Grey spot is not considered a threat to growing this variety.

### **Virus**

- Moderately resistant to resistant to CMV seed transmission and is better than Mandelup but not as good as Tanjil<sup>()</sup>.
- Intermediate resistance to late infection of BYMV is not as good as Jenabillup<sup>®</sup> and Quilinock<sup>®</sup> but better than all other varieties.
- Jenabillup<sup>®</sup> is a preferred variety in WA Agzone 8 to manage the risk from BYMV.

Plant disease resistance of PBA Gunyidi in comparison to other Australian sweet lupin varieties								
Variety	Lodging	Brown spot	Phomopsis (stem)	Anthracnose	Grey spot	CMV (seed)	BYMV	Aphid
PBA Gunyidi <sup>()</sup>	MR	MS	R	MR/R	S	MR	MR/MS	R
Coromup <sup>®</sup>	MR/MS	MS	R	MR	R	MR/R	MS	R
Jenabillup <sup>®</sup>	MR/MS	MS	MR/MS	MS	R	-	MR	R
Jindalee <sup>®</sup>	-	-	R	MS	R	-	-	-
Mandelup <sup>®</sup>	MS	MS	R	MR	R	MR	MS	R
Quilinock <sup>®</sup>	MR/MS	MS	MR	VS/S	R	MR	MR	MS
Tanjil <sup>()</sup>	MR	MS	MR	R	R	R	MS	R
Wonga <sup>(b)</sup>	MR	MS	MR	R	R	R	MS	R

Source: Pulse Breeding Australia South Perth, WA 2011

VS = very susceptible, S = susceptible, MS = moderately susceptible, MR = moderately resistant, R = resistant

### **AGRONOMY**

### **Agronomic characteristics**

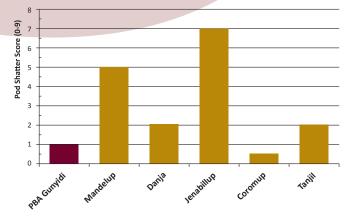
- PBA Gunyidi<sup>®</sup> has many of the agronomic characteristics of Mandelup<sup>®</sup> and Tanjil<sup>®</sup>.
- PBA Gunyidi<sup>®</sup> is slightly later flowering and maturing than Mandelup<sup>®</sup>.
- Harvest height is equivalent to Quilinock<sup>®</sup> and is shorter than Mandelup<sup>®</sup>
- Moderately resistant to lodging in high rainfall regions, equivalent of Belara.

### Herbicide tolerance

- PBA Gunyidi<sup>Φ</sup> shows equivalent tolerance to all commonly used herbicides on lupins as Mandelup<sup>Φ</sup>.
- It is less tolerant to Eclipse and this herbicide should be used with care on PBA Gunyidi<sup>(1)</sup>.

# Harvestability

Harvest grain loss risk is reduced with PBA Gunyidi<sup>(b)</sup>
 being more resistant to pod shattering than Mandelup<sup>(b)</sup>.



**Source:** Department of Agriculture and Food WA 2010



# PBA Gunyidi (D) Australian sweet lupin

# **SEED QUALITY**

PBA Gunyidi<sup>®</sup> has smaller seed similar to Tanjil<sup>®</sup>. The protein content is slightly higher than Mandelup<sup>®</sup> and the alkaloid content, on average, is similar to Mandelup<sup>®</sup>. The alkaloid content may fluctuate from season to season, but the relative value to Mandelup <sup>®</sup> will be similar.

Seed quality of PBA Gunyidi<sup>()</sup> in comparison to other narrow-leafed lupin varieties as a percentage of Mandelup

	Variety	Seed weight	Seed protein	Seed alkaloid
Ma	andelup <del>(</del> )	142. mg	31.2 %	0.012 %
PB.	A Gunyidi <mark></mark>	90	104	100
Ве	lara <sup>(b</sup>	99	99	75
Со	romup <sup>()</sup>	104	110	92
Da	nja <sup>(b</sup>	86	103	125
Jer	nabillup <mark>(</mark> )	103	102	75
Ma	andelup <mark>(</mark> )	100	100	100
Qu	ıilinock <sup>o</sup>	97	104	92
Tar	njil <sup>©</sup>	89	105	117

Source: Pulse Breeding Australia

Data is an average of 9 sites across 3 years (2009 - 11)



PBA Gunyidi



Mandelup<sup>(b)</sup>

# **BREEDING**

PBA Gunyidi (tested as WALAN2289) was bred by Dr Bevan Buirchell, in cooperation with the Department of Agriculture and Food's lupin breeding team under the umbrella of Pulse Breeding Australia.

It is from a 2001 complex cross (01A012R-65) and the female parent was tested in CVT as WALAN2127 (90S085-107-39) = Tanjil/90A050.

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# Better pulse varieties faster

PBA is an unincorporated joint venture between the GRDC, University of Adelaide, University of Sydney, SARDI, DPI Victoria, NSW-DPI, DAFF QLD, DAFWA and Pulse Australia. It aims to deliver better pulse varieties faster.

### FOR MORE INFORMATION

PRA

Brondwen MacLean

GRDC

PO Box 5367

Kingston ACT 2604 Ph: 02 6166 4500

brondwen.maclean@grdc.com.au

www.grdc.com.au/pba

#### PBA Lupin

Dr Bevan Buirchell

DAFWA

3 Baron-Hay Crt South Perth WA 6151

Ph: 08 9368 3653

bevan.buirchell@agric.wa.gov.au

### **SEED ENQUIRIES**

Seednet

### **National Production and Logistics Office**

18 - 22 Hamilton Rd

PO Box 1409, Horsham Vic 3402

Ph: 1300 799 246

Fax: 03 5381 0490

admin@seednet.com.au www.seednet.com.au



#### Western Australia & South Australia

Sam Densley

Ph: 0417 891 436

sam.densley@seednet.com.au

### **Central & Southern NSW**

Robert Gill

Ph: 0428 122 465

robert.gill@seednet.com.au

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### Victoria & Tasmania

Chris Walsh

Ph: 0417 891 546

chris.walsh@seednet.com.au

Seednet's mission is:

"To deliver high performance seed based genetics to Australian grain growers and end user customers via superior product and service delivery channels".

Seednet is proud to partner with Pulse Breeding Australia and invest in the improvement of Australian Iupin varieties.

### **AGRONOMIC ENQUIRIES**

**Southern New South Wales** 

Mark Richards, NSW-DPI, Ph: 0428 630 429 Wayne Hawthorne, Pulse Australia, Ph: 0429 647 455

#### Victoria

Jason Brand, DPI Victoria, Ph: 03 5362 2341 Wayne Hawthorne, Pulse Australia, Ph: 0429 647 455

### **South Australia**

Larn McMurray, SARDI, Ph: 08 8842 6265 Andrew Ware, SARDI, Ph: 0427 884 272 Wayne Hawthorne, Pulse Australia, Ph: 0429 647 455

#### Western Australia

lan Pritchard, DAFWA, Ph: 08 9368 3515 Alan Meldrum, Pulse Australia, Ph: 0427 384 760